

Clean Signals of Little Randall-Sundrum Models at the LHC

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Based on:

- H. D., G. Perez, and A. Soni

Phys.Lett.B665:67-71,2008, arXiv:0802.0203 [hep-ph]

- H. D., S. Gopalakrishna, and A. Soni

Phys.Lett.B686:239-243,2010, arXiv:0908.1131 [hep-ph]

- H. D., T. McElmurry, and A. Soni

Work in progress.

Introduction:

- SM effective theory below scale Λ .
- Precision EW: $\Lambda \gtrsim 10$ TeV; Flavor: $\Lambda \gtrsim 1000$ TeV.
- SM poses unresolved questions:
 - The hierarchy problem: Why is $m_H \ll \Lambda$?
$$\langle H \rangle \sim m_H \sim 10^2 \text{ GeV}; \delta m_H^2 \sim \Lambda^2.$$
 - Flavor puzzle: pattern of fermion masses and mixing.
 - Beyond SM physics proposals: SUSY, strong dynamics,

Warped Hierarchy/Flavor Models

- **Randall-Sundrum Model:** Randall, Sundrum, 1999

A slice of AdS_5 .

Flat Planck (UV), TeV (IR) branes.

- **Metric:** $ds^2 = e^{-2ky} \eta_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu - dy^2$.

$k \lesssim M_5$ and $y \in [0, \pi r_c]$.

- **Redshift:** $e^{-kr_c\pi} \langle H_5 \rangle \sim m_W$; $\langle H_5 \rangle \sim k$.

$k \gg 1$ TeV with $kr_c\pi \gtrsim 10$ (Hierarchy).

- **TeV-scale Kaluza-Klein (KK) modes**

Collider signals.

- **Stabilization:** radion scalar ϕ .

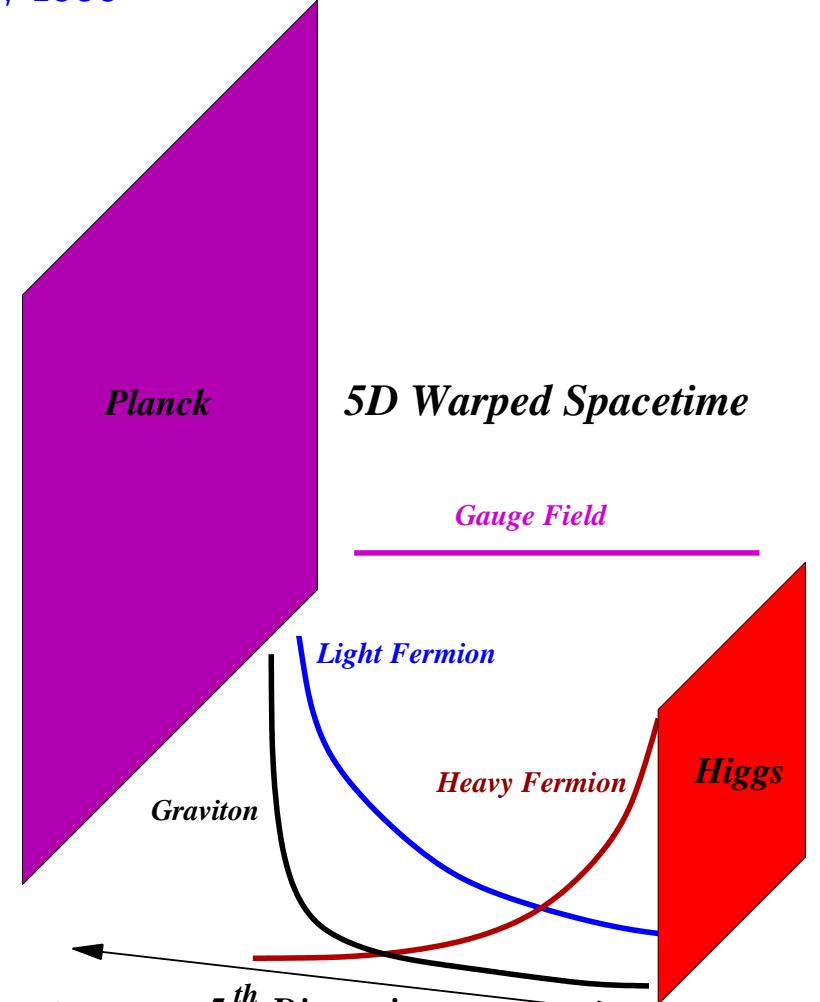
$m_\phi \lesssim m_{KK}$ Goldberger, Wise, 1999

- **Localized fermions via 5D masses,** $m/k \sim 1$.

• UV(IR)-localization: Light (heavy) fermion. Grossman, Neubert, 1999

- Large effective cutoff scales for UV-localized flavors.

Gherghetta, Pomarol, 2000



Little Randall-Sundrum (LRS) Models

H.D., Perez, Soni, 2008

- RS as a model of flavor: $M_5 \ll \bar{M}_P$ viable option.
- $M_5 \gg \text{TeV}$ needed to suppress unwanted (FCNC, ...) operators.
- Volume-truncated RS models: $1 \ll kr_c\pi \ll 35$.
- LRS: some unwanted (e.g., $T_{\text{tree}} \propto kr_c\pi$) contributions suppressed.
- Explain $\langle H \rangle / M_5 \ll 1$ hierarchy \Rightarrow warped TeV-scale KK modes.
- LRS: significant improvement in *clean* collider signals.
- Flavor constraints on LRS from ϵ_K : $k\pi r_c \gtrsim 7$ ($M_5 \gtrsim 10^4$ TeV).

Bauer, Casagrande, Grunder, Haisch, Neubert, 2008

Little Z' Couplings

- LRS truncation factor: $y \equiv (kr_c|_{RS})/(kr_c|_{LRS})$ ($y > 1$)

- Gauge KK mode couplings:

$$g_{KK}|_{UV} \sim g_4/\sqrt{kr_c\pi} \quad (q, e, \dots) \quad ; \quad g_{KK}|_{IR} \sim g_4\sqrt{kr_c\pi} \quad (H, t, \dots)$$

Example: $\sigma(q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) \propto \overbrace{\Gamma(Z' \rightarrow q\bar{q})}^{\sim y} \overbrace{\text{BR}(Z' \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-)}^{\sim y^2}$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{S} \sim y^3} \text{ and } \boxed{\mathcal{S}/\mathcal{B} \sim y^4} ! \quad \text{Background: } \mathcal{B} \sim 1/y \text{ (over width)}$$

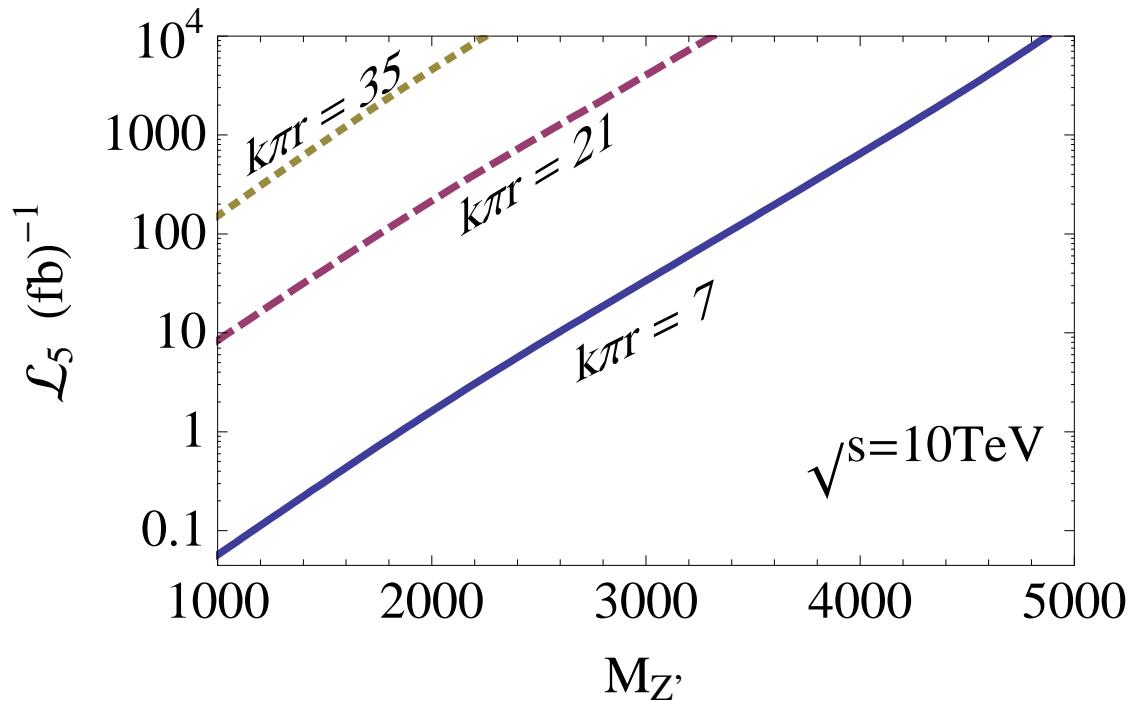
- Experimental sensitivity to the UV-brane scale.

$$y \approx 1 \Rightarrow M_5 \sim \bar{M}_P \quad ; \quad y \gg 1 \Rightarrow M_5 \ll \bar{M}_P.$$

- Brane kinetic terms ignored for simple phenomenology.

Dilepton Channel LHC Reach for the Little Z'

H.D., Gopalakrishna, Soni, Phys.Lett.B686:239-243,2010



- Cuts: $|\eta_\ell| < 3.0$, $p_{T_\ell} > 100$ GeV, $M_{\ell^+\ell^-}$ within $M_{Z'} \pm 100$ GeV.
- Background: irreducible SM only, due to low leptonic jet-fake rate (10^{-3}).
- \mathcal{L}_5 : $\int L dt$ for 5σ signal (≥ 3 events) in $pp \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ ($\ell = e$ or μ).
- For $kr_c\pi \approx 7$:

$$M_{Z'} \approx 2 \text{ TeV at } \sqrt{s} = 10 \text{ TeV with } 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}.$$

Little KK gluons

H.D., Gopalakrishna, Soni, 2009

- Expect same enhanced *production* (coupling to $q\bar{q}$) for $g^{(1)}$.
- Light quark decay modes overwhelmed by large QCD background.

⇒ Discovery signal: $g^{(1)} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$.

- 5σ discovery estimates for $g^{(1)}$: $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow bW(jj)\bar{b}W(\ell\nu)$
 - Hadronic t reconstruction efficiency 5%.
[Agashe, Belyaev, Krupovnickas, Perez, Virzi, 2006](#)
 - Efficiency includes b -tagging and kinematic acceptance.
 - Simple analysis, ignore large boost of tops.
 - 3-TeV KK gluon ($\sqrt{s} = 14$ TeV): $(2,8,21) \text{ fb}^{-1}$ for $kr_c\pi = (7, 21, 35)$.
 - Good agreement with [ABKPV](#) results for $kr_c\pi = 35$.
- * Rough estimate for a 2-TeV Little KK gluon: 5σ with $\sim 0.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at $\sqrt{s} = 10$ TeV.

A Light Little Radion

H.D., McElmurry, Soni, work in progress

- Typically, $m_\phi \ll m_{KK}$, assume $m_\phi \lesssim 140$ GeV.
- $gg \rightarrow \phi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ important. (*)
- ϕgg , $\phi \gamma\gamma$ couplings depend on $1/(kr_c\pi)$:

Csáki, Hubisz, Lee, 2007

Enhanced in LRS ($kr_c\pi \ll 35$) for fixed gravity scale Λ_ϕ .

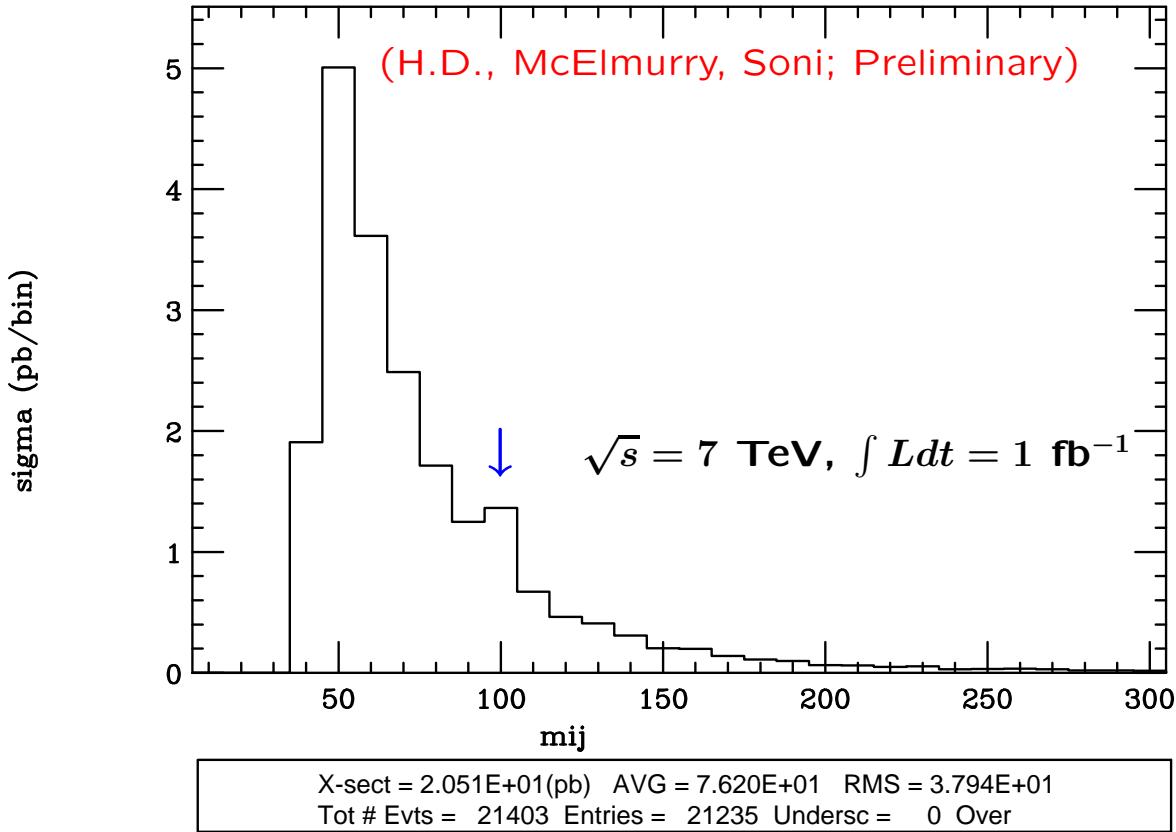
\Rightarrow Little radion may be interesting for the $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV LHC run.

- $q\bar{q} \rightarrow W^*/Z^* \rightarrow W/Z \phi$: (**)

(*) \oplus (**) \Rightarrow extract Λ_ϕ and $kr_c\pi$ (brane kinetic terms ignored).

Infer bulk volume (CFT: “Conformal Depth”).

$pp \rightarrow \phi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
 $m(a_1, a_2)$



- $m_\phi = 100 \text{ GeV}, \Lambda_\phi = 3 \text{ TeV}, kr_c\pi = 7$ ($M_5 \sim 10^4 \text{ TeV}$).
- $\text{Br}(\phi \rightarrow gg, b\bar{b}, \gamma\gamma) = 89.6\%, 8.0\%, 2.4\%$.
- Cuts: $p_T(\gamma) > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.5 \Rightarrow S \approx 460 \text{ fb}, B \approx 2.1 \times 10^3 \text{ fb}$ (LO).
- $90 \text{ GeV} < M_{\gamma\gamma} < 110 \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow S/B \approx 0.2, S/\sqrt{B} \approx 10$.

Concluding Remarks

- RS background an interesting framework for flavor.
- Volume-truncated LRS as a model of flavor:
 - The fundamental scale $M_5 \gg \text{TeV}$ can be much lower than \bar{M}_P .
 - Some constraints can be alleviated by volume truncation.
 - LRS still addresses Higgs- M_5 hierarchies \rightarrow TeV-scale KK modes.
- Some clean LRS signals quite sensitive to the hierarchy (UV scale).
 - Simple models: $krc\pi$ (M_5) may be inferred from weak scale data.
 - 4D CFT dual: UV conformal depth.